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| **Vocabulary** | **Definition** |
| climate | average measurements of temperature, wind, humidity, snow, and rain in a place over the course of years. |
| capital city | as the location of the government's central meeting place and offices |
| country  | a nation with its own government, occupying a particular territory. |
| landscapes | The landscape is everything you can see when you look across an area of land, including hills, rivers, buildings, trees, and plants. |
| weather | the state of the atmosphere with respect to heat or cold, wetness or dryness, calm or storm, clearness or cloudiness |
| river mouth | The end of a river where it flows into the sea, another river or a lake. |
| estuary | An estuary is an area of freshwater that meets the ocean |
| river source | the furthest point on the river from its mouth |
| Rhine | one of the major European rivers, which has its sources in Switzerland and flows in a mostly northerly direction through Germany and the Netherlands, emptying into the North Sea |

Eastern and Central Europe – Year 4 – Geography – Summer 2



Eastern European countries

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| **Central European countries**  | **Capital city** |
| Austria | Vienna |
| Switzerland | Geneva |
| Liechtenstein | Vaduz |
| Germany | Berlin |
| Poland | Warsaw |
| Czech Republic | Prague |
| Slovakia | Bratislava  |
| Hungary | Budapest |
| Slovenia | Ljubljana |

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| Eastern European Countries | Capital city |
| [Belarus](https://worldpopulationreview.com/countries/belarus-population) | Minsk |
| [Bulgaria](https://worldpopulationreview.com/countries/bulgaria-population) | Sofia  |
| Czechia | Nicosia |
| [Hungary](https://worldpopulationreview.com/countries/hungary-population) | Budapest  |
| [Moldova](https://worldpopulationreview.com/countries/moldova-population) | Chisinau  |
| [Poland](https://worldpopulationreview.com/countries/poland-population) | Warsaw |
| Romania | Bucharest  |
| Russia | Moscow  |
| Slovakia  | Bratislava  |
| Ukraine  | Kiev  |



River Rhine

Central European countries